

| CONDITION                   | CLINICAL OBSERVATION/FINDINGS                                                                                                       | SIGNS/SYMPTOMS                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Accommodative insufficiency | AA is less than expected for the patient's age, fail PRA (under -1,50 D)                                                            | blurred vision, difficulty reading, irritability, poor concentration, and/or headaches                |
| Ill-sustained accommodation | AA is normal, decreased PRA                                                                                                         | blurred vision after prolonged near work, astenopia                                                   |
| Accommodative infacility    | fail +/- 2.00 D accommodative facility test monocularly and binocularly, normal AA, abnormal PRA or NRA                             | distance vision is blurred and/or that, after prolonged distance viewing, reading material is blurred |
| Paralysis of accommodation  | "Result of trauma, toxicity, Adie's pupil, neuropathy, and/or drugs, such as cycloplegic agents"                                    | blur due to failure to accommodate, associated micropsia                                              |
| Spasm of accommodation      | secondary to constant parasympathetic innervation as part of the SNR (associations with LASIK, MS, TBI, trauma); spasms of over 25D | distance vision is usually impaired                                                                   |